

The background of the slide is a light gray gradient, decorated with numerous realistic water droplets of various sizes. Some droplets are large and prominent, while others are small and scattered. They are primarily located in the top-left and bottom-right corners, with a few smaller ones in the center and along the edges.

VAGINAL BLEEDING IN PREGNANCY

DR KEESIGA ANNETTE

OBS/GYN

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Content outline

- Introduction
- First trimester causes
- Second trimester causes
- Third trimester causes
- Other considerations
- Diagnostic approaches
- Communication and patient support
- Conclusion

Introduction

- Vaginal bleeding in pregnancy
 - Conception to birth
 - Early vs late
 - By trimester
- Significance
 - Maternal morbidity and mortality
 - Fetal morbidity and mortality

First trimester causes

- Abortions

- Spontaneous, induced

- Complete, incomplete

- Ectopic pregnancy

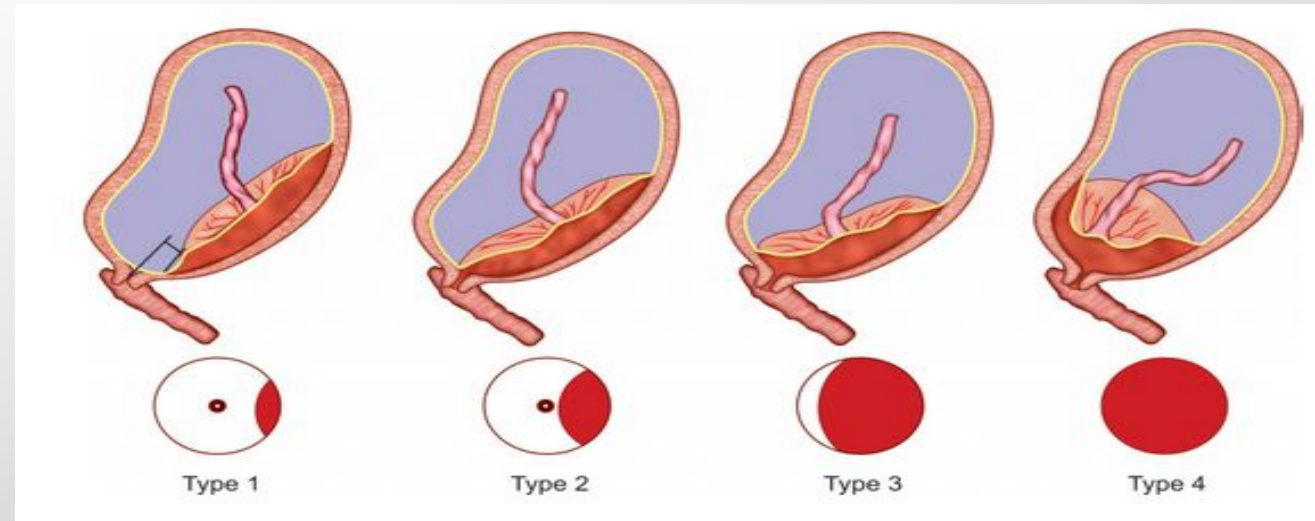
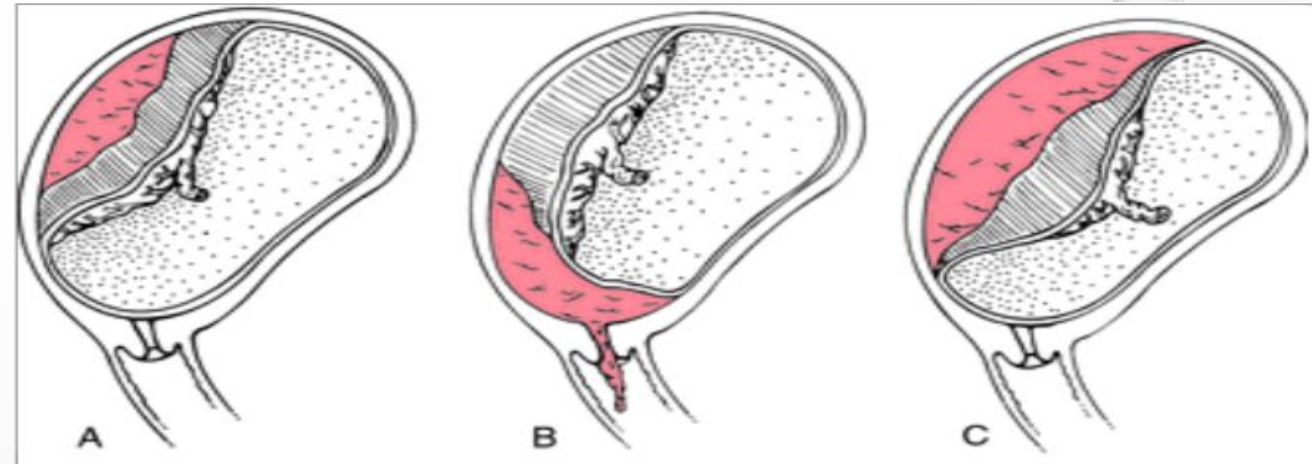
- Unraptured, ruptured (acute, chronic leaking)

- Diff sites, heterotropic

- Implantation bleeding

Second trimester causes

- Placental abruption
 - Revealed vs concealed
 - Marginal, partial, complete
- Placenta praevia
 - Types 1-4
- Cervical insufficiency



Third trimester causes

- Uterine rapture

- Preterm labor

- Show

- Cervical changes

- Ectropion

- Vasa previa

- Villamentous insertion of the cord

Other considerations

- Infections

- Cervicitis, vaginitis,

- Trauma

- Blunt vs sharp/penetrating, IPV

- Coitus and cervical/vaginal lesions

- Cervical ectropion, cacx, condylomata acuminata, polyp

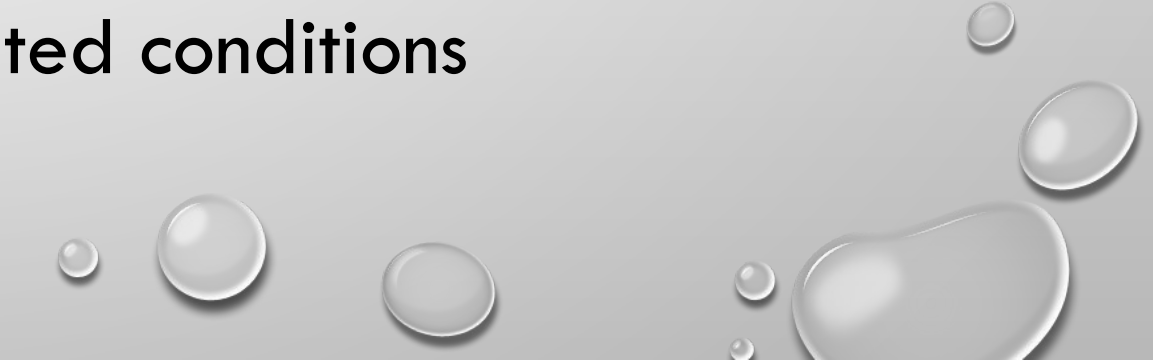
- Molar pregnancy

- Uterine AV malformation

- Medications, coagulation disorders




Diagnostic approaches

- History taking
 - Physical examination
 - Imaging
 - Labs
 - Rule out other non pregnancy related conditions
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Communication and patient support

- Significance of clear communication to patients
 - Emotional support and addressing patient concerns
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Conclusion

- Causes
- Role of professionals in dx and mgt
- Continous learning and collaboration to provide best possible care

The image features a light gray background with a subtle gradient. In the top-left and bottom-right corners, there are clusters of realistic water droplets of various sizes, rendered with soft shadows and highlights to give them a three-dimensional appearance. The text "THANK YOU FOR LISTENING" is centered in the middle of the frame in a bold, black, sans-serif typeface.

THANK YOU FOR LISTENING